

## The RI ecosystem and data

Cyberinfrastructures (HPC) and data

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#### Disclaimer:



These slides reflect only my personal opinion, as a veteran of EU projects and large data and computing RIs

 While at CERN (1975-2005), leader of large data and distributed computing infrastructures such as European Data Grid, EGEE

Now at BSC (2013 -) mostly involved in HPC RIs such as EuroHPC and RDA



### Questions to us



- What learnings can you share with regard to effective linkage of cyberinfrastructure (HPC) and data to facilitate engagement with trusted, quality data?
- How can RIs and other parts of the research ecosystem better work together?
- What are potential policy implications of this?

### **BSC**



- Spanish national supercomputing centre and Severo Ochoa Centre of Excellence in Spain
- Hosting member of PRACE research infrastructure and coordinator of the Spanish Supercomputing Network (Red Española de Supercomputación)
- Internationally recognized research centre employing over 650 members of staff with portfolio of 75 competitively funded projects, mostly from the EU



## BSC as an example



- BSC is both a HPC service provider and data centre for a number of communities (external and internal)
- Data are both the results of simulations on the HPC platforms and acquired scientific/industrial data
- Complementarity is obvious and data locality essential for many critical applications
- Most of the data are stored locally with high efficiency and trusted, quality data but also high cost
- Data are also accessible and acquired from distributed Ris (Elixir, Copernicus...)

#### Issues



- Open Access is not uncontrolled access and free for everybody
- Industrial collaborations often involve exclusive access and strict data protection
- Often scientific data have no value outside their community
- Of course data produced with public funding need to be made available to other public entities but...
- No indiscriminate access or public domain...
- Who pays for the data production should own the data...
- Otherwise soon all scientific data in the world will belong to Google...

# Sociology and politics



- HPC (cyberinfrastructures) and distributed data computing are converging from a pure technology point of view:
  - A supercomputer today is logically very similar to a computer cluster
  - Commodity Technology is predominant
  - Big Data everywhere
- Historically HPC derives from big and expensive mainframes hosted in glass rooms
- While Grids, Clouds and RIs derive from distributed user communities e.g.
  W-LCG for HEP (Particle Physics community)
- Often competing for the same public funding resources...
- E.g. EuroHPC and EOSC should clearly be synergetic, this is not really the case today... or not enough...
- Major challenge for the funding agencies and public authorities to make these still separate communities to converge and cooperate
- The final end users need to see a coherent environment



### Thank you!

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